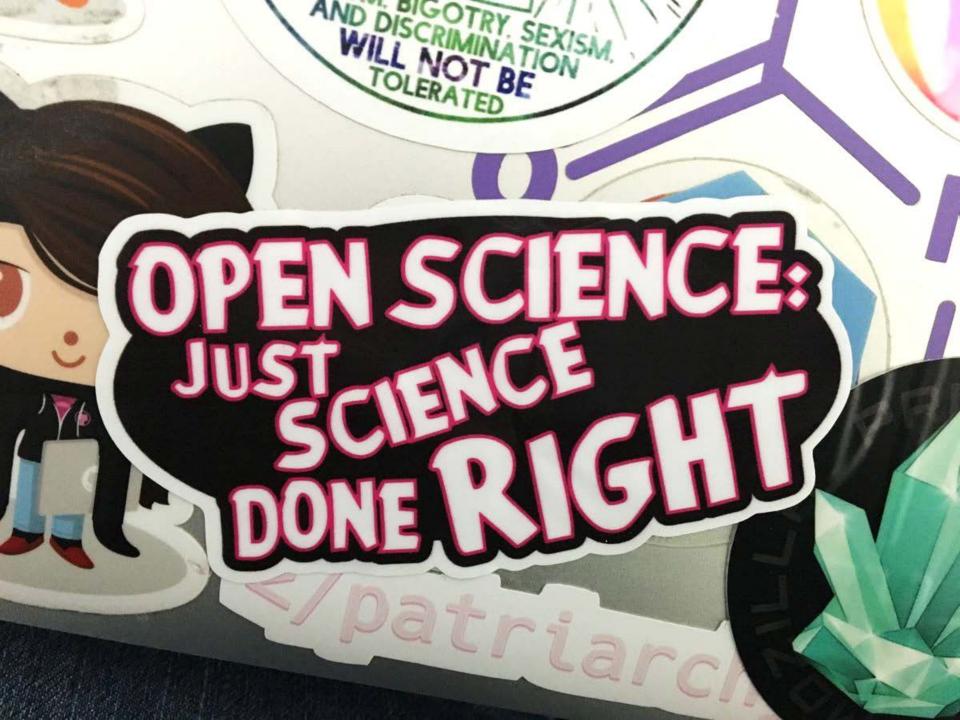


Practices of Open Science and Open Scholarship

Discussion & Networking Event

July 4th 2019

Open Science Working Group @ Freie Universität Berlin



The elements of open science

This grassroots movement has created a plethora of new concepts. Here's an overview.

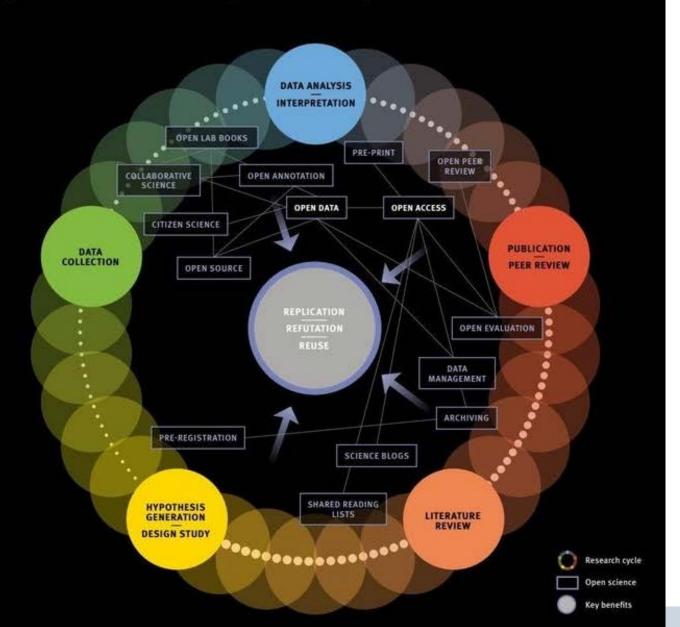


Image: Daniel Saraga,
www.horizonsmag.ch/2016/08/31/theelementsof-open-science/ Lizenz: CC-

Open Science Definitions

- Open Science is the practice of science in such a way that others can collaborate and contribute, where research data, lab notes and other research processes are freely available, under terms that enable reuse, redistribution and reproduction of the research and its underlying data and methods. (FOSTER Open Science Definition)
- Open Science is transparent and accessible knowledge that is shared and developed through collaborative networks.
 (Vicente-Sáez & Martínez-Fuentes)
- Open Science is based on the principles of inclusion, fairness, equity, and sharing, and ultimately seeks to change the way research is done, who is involved and how it is valued. (Open Science Training Handbook)



Last event June 6th: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Ankur Midha (Institute of Immunology)

Claudia Müller-Birn (Institute of Computer Science)

Dirk Ostwald (Department of Education and Psychology)

Cornelia Reiher (Department of History and Cultural Studies)

Agnieszka Wenninger (Center for Digital Systems)



Today's contributors

Nikolas Eisentraut (Department of Law)

Alexander von Lautz (Neurocomputation & Neuroimaging Unit)

Benjamin Paffhausen (Institute of Biology)

Sibylle Söring & Johannes Hercher (University Library)

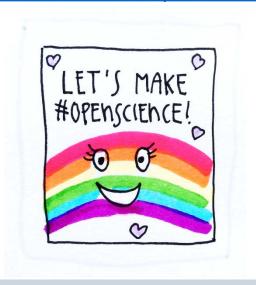
&

Christopher Schwarzkopf, Wikimedia Deutschland Agnieszka Wenninger (Center for Digital Systems)

Open Science Working Group at Freie Universität Berlin

- https://wikis.fu-berlin.de/display/oswg
- ☐ If you want to be in the loop, sign up for our mailing list: https://lists.fu-berlin.de/listinfo/Open-Science-Working-Group-FU

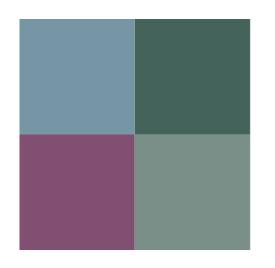
☐ Coming soon: www.fu-berlin.de/open-science





Sibylle Söring & Johannes Hercher

https://www.slideshare.net/secret/3gMzBpiHmtyGNA



OPEN SCIENCE FELLOWS PROGRAM







theory of change

Direct effects in the program

The Fellows are taught comprehensive knowledge of Open Science and Wikimedia projects in the program

The Fellows open their own scientific work and sensitize colleagues for the topic.

Consolidation and further effects

A community of practice is evolving and growing.

Institutions and scientists rate open science positively.

Consolidation and further effects

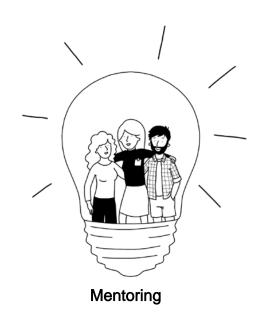
At the institutional level, policies and procedures are changing.

Open science becomes widespread practice in scientific research and teaching. Social change

Science is becoming more sustainable and more people can participate in it.

what we offer











Visibility & access to networks

Financial support

The fellows

So far, a total of 50 young scientists from various scientific disciplines from Germany and Austria have participated in the program and now act as ambassadors for open science in their institutions.

In september 2019, the next round will officially start and again, we will support 20 fellows





The mentors

Our mentors have a great deal of experience applying the principles of open science to their own scientific work. Over a period of eight months, they advise the Fellows as permanent contact persons for the implementation of their goals within their research projects.



Prof. Dr. Isabella Peters
ZBW Leibniz-Informationszentrum Wirtschaft ...



Dr. Katja Mayer Universität Wien



Dr. Benedikt Fecher
Alexander von Humboldt Institut für Internet ...



Jun.-Prof. Dr. Sandra Hofhues Universität zu Köln



Dr. Jakob Voß Verbundzentrale des Gemeinsamen Bibliothe...



Dr. Isabel Steinhardt International Centre for Higher Educatio...



Dr. Maximilian Heimstädt Universität Witten/Herdecke



Dr. Johanna Havemann Access 2 Perspectives



Prof. Dr. Sascha Friesike Universität der Künste Berlin / Weizenba...



Dr. Tamara Heck
Deutsche Institut für Internationale Pädagogische Forschung (Dl...

Find more information here:

www.fellowsfreieswissen.de

#fellowsfreieswissen

contact us:

wissenschaft@wikimedia.de



Why Open Hardware?

cheap, cheap, cheap (20x) specific, modular, adaptive

- much faster (10x)
- consumer electronics well documented, libraries, cheap, available

extra values:

way

- learning electronics and programing
- helps to come up with better experiments
- ? communicate with experts in a satisfactory
- get citations for your methods article

How To (my practice)

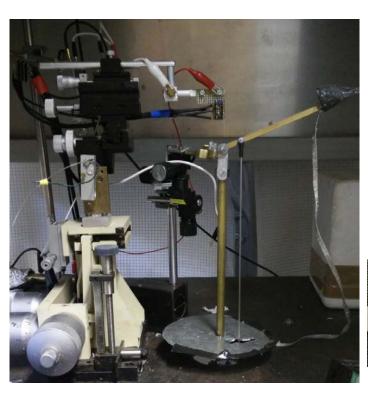
google elemental parts of your projects (motor movement, LED stimulus...etc)

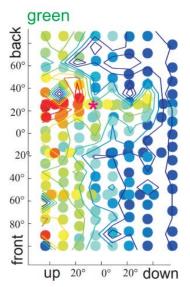
combine found projects to your own

publish and enjoy

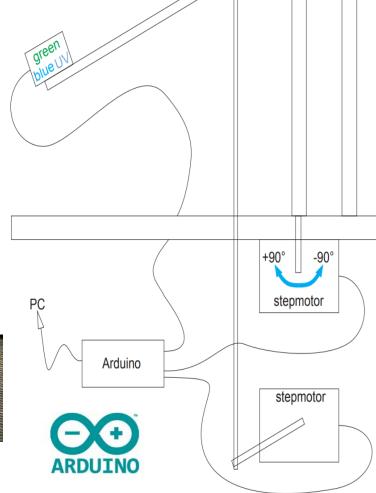
Receptive Field Measurements of in Honey Bees

- easy to use
- also without the developing scientist



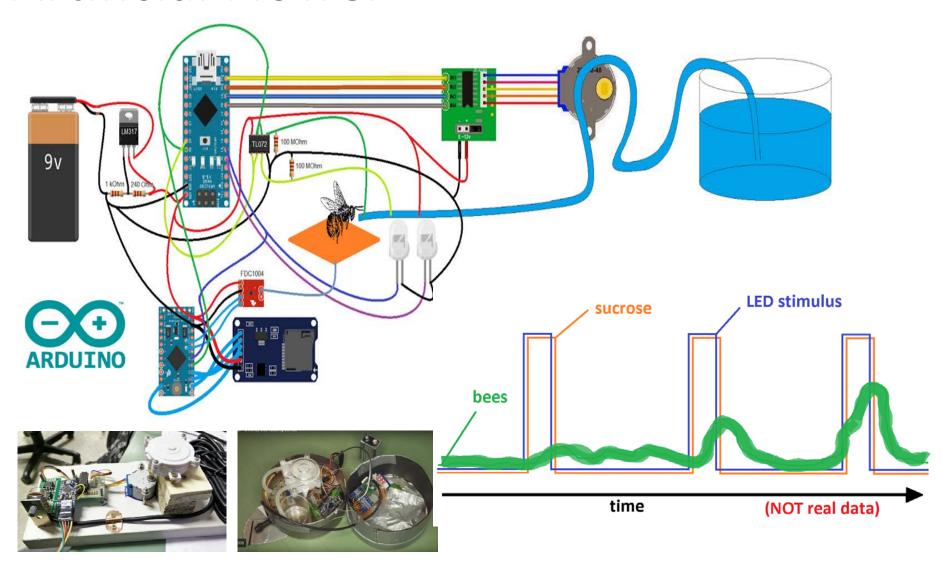






https://neuroscientificmethods.blogspot.cl/2017/03/a rtificial-flower.html

Artificial Flower

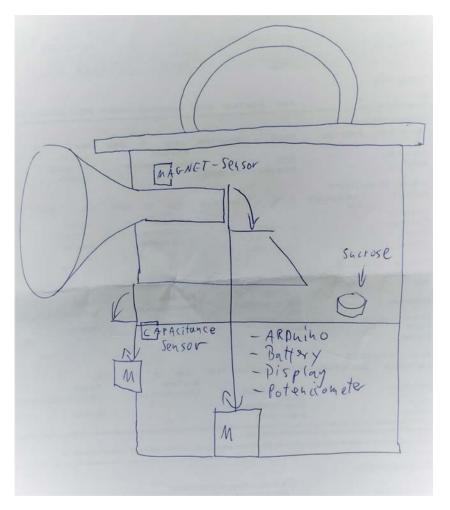


Individually Marked Bee Feeder



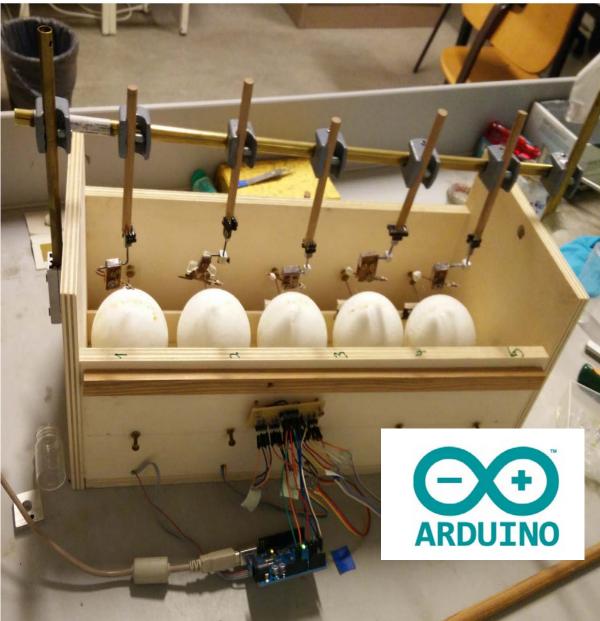




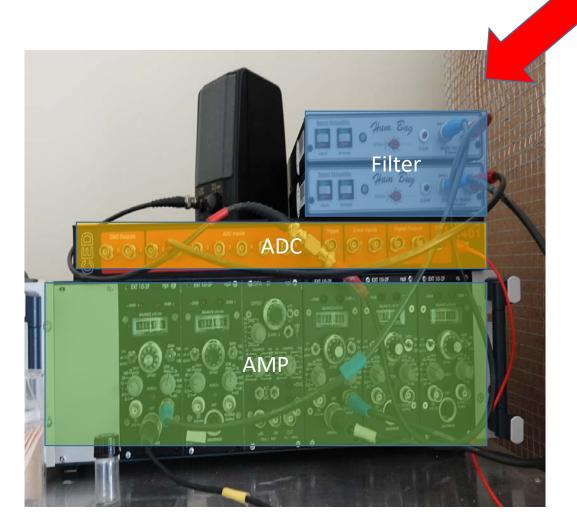


Motor Activity Measurements



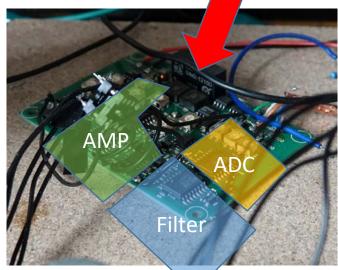


Light Wight Extracellular Amp



12 kg ~ 10.000 €

45 g ~ 500 € + Raspberry Pi (50 g, 45€)



Budai, D. (2004). Ultralow-noise headstage and main amplifiers for extracellular spike recording. *Acta Biol. Szeged*, *48*, 13-17.



Project: "<u>Verwaltungsrecht in der Klausur</u>" – an Open Access Textbook on Administrative Law

Practices of Open Science and Open Scholarship FU Berlin, 4.7.2019

Nikolas Eisentraut, Wiss. Mit. FB Rechtswissenschaft FU Berlin

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Instagram: onlikolaseisentraut Twitter: onlikolaseisentraut

ORCID: <u>0000-0002-8977-7363</u>



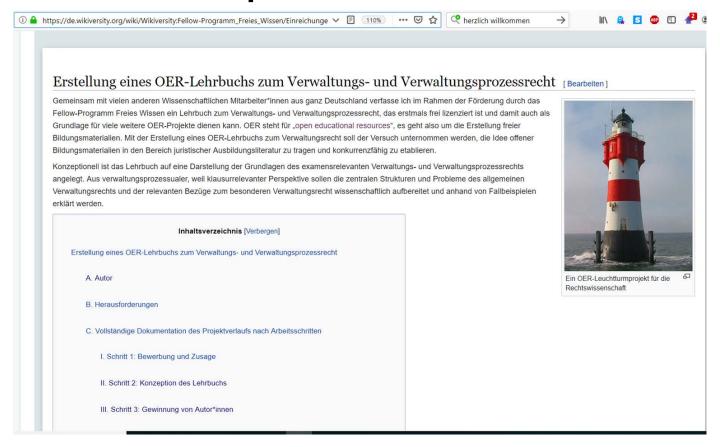
Present situation in legal theory:

- Research processes are closed (only the publication matters)
- Majority of journals, monographs and textbooks are closed access, especially the prestigious



Practices of Open in Legal Theory How to change?

1. Open the research process





How to change?

2. Publish Open Access

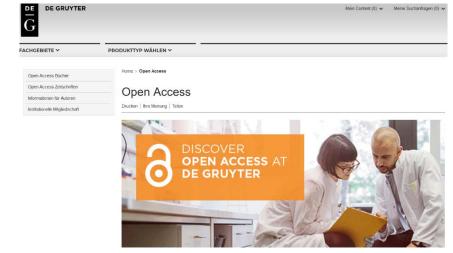


Open Educational Resources in der Rechtswissenschaft



Open Educational Resources - was ist das?

Der Begriff Open Educational Resources (kurz OER) steht für Lern- und Lehrmaterialien, die offen lizensiert wurden (Whitepaper OER, S. 10). Über die offene Lizenz wird es Dritten ermöglicht, die Lern- und





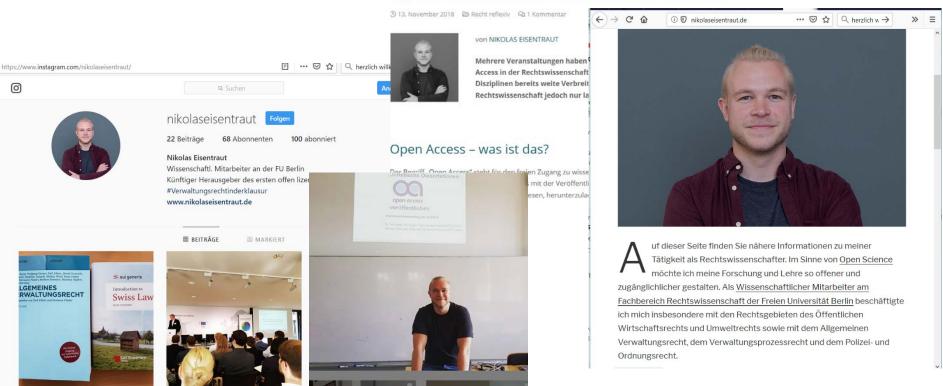


How to change?

3. Talk about your open science practices



Open Access in der Rechtswissenschaft





How to change?

4. Support and promote the idea of Open Science and Open Science Initiatives







Open Science Working Group at Freie Universität Berlin



Standardized Experiments for BIDS

Wikimedia Fellowship Open Science

Alexander von Lautz



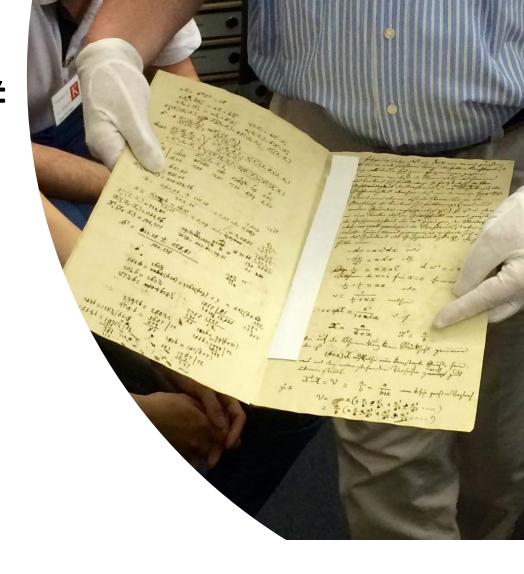


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Christoph Pitzler, Public Domain from Wikimedia

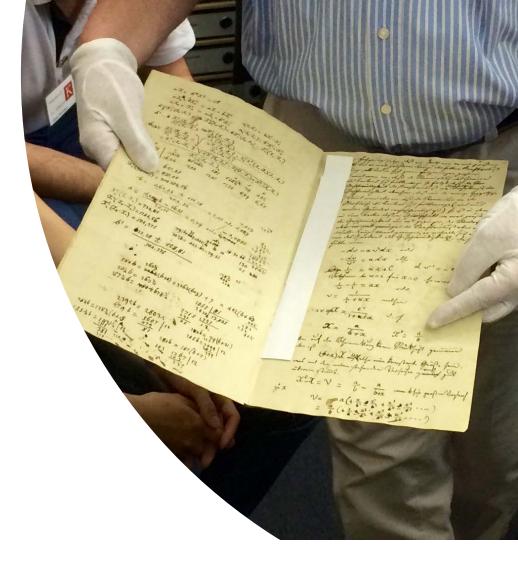
Scientific Data ≠ Travel Diary!

- Experimental data is expensive
- Very few cases of:
 - re-using data
 - re-analyzing data
 - re-producing studies



Scientific Data ≠ Travel Diary!

- Most labs don't have clear standards for data structure
- Especially data about experimental paradigms is lost
- ⇒I don't know what my colleagues did
- ⇒I can't re-analyse my colleagues old data
- ⇒I will never understand data from another research group



Brain Imaging Data Structure



Same data structure for all experiments and across neuroimaging methods



Use of standard formats, NIFTI and JSON



Easily convertible



Supports automatic checking of data (is everything there?)



Has backing of community

My Project: Standardizing Experiments



Aim: Get more people to use BIDS



Lobbying for the standard



Lowering the barriers for use



Idea: Help users of common experiment toolboxes put their data into BIDS standards

Collect examples, code and tools to create BIDS-compatible Experiments

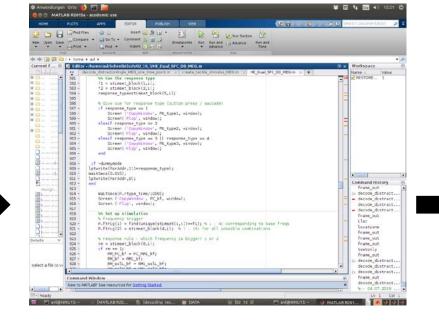


Work towards a standard in psychological experiments



Idea: Help users of common experiment toolboxes put their data into BIDS standards

Collect examples, code and tools to create BIDS-compatible Experiments



Saving Metadata

- Speed
- Number of dots
- Direction
- Participant answer
- Reaction time
- Experimental manipulations
- ..



...then talk to me about it.





You have experiment code you would like to adapt?



You have experience with a toolbox and would like to contribute?



You have another idea and would like to know more about the Open Science Fellowship